

8.3 Gross fixed capital formation in relation to GDP

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
	GFCF (at curre	nt prices), in bi	llion euros									
GFCF, total	501.1	548.7	557.9	559.5	586.7	605.8	636.3	666.9	708.9	742.4	736.1	783.8
of which:												
according to goods groups												
GFCF in machinery and equipment	179.3	192.6	190.4	186.2	196.3	206.9	214.1	224.4	235.5	241.2	217.5	229.4
Machinery	126.5	137.9	138.0	133.6	141.2	148.8	153.4	158.4	166.7	163.2	153.7	165.1
Transport equipment	52.8	54.7	52.4	52.6	55.1	58.2	60.8	66.0	68.8	78.1	63.8	64.4
GFCF in construction	237.9	265.3	274.2	278.2	290.2	291.2	307.9	321.7	345.5	363.5	384.8	416.7
Dwellings	134.3	151.9	161.4	164.7	173.5	175.4	188.3	195.8	210.4	222.4	237.0	258.5
Other buildings and structures	103.6	113.3	112.7	113.4	116.7	115.9	119.6	125.9	135.1	141.1	147.8	158.2
Building	68.6	75.9	75.6	76.1	77.5	77.3	79.1	82.7	87.5	90.8	94.4	100.8
Civil engineering	35.0	37.4	37.1	37.4	39.2	38.6	40.5	43.3	47.7	50.3	53.4	57.4
GFCF in other products	84.0	90.8	93.3	95.1	100.1	107.7	114.3	120.7	127.9	137.7	133.8	137.7
including:												
Research and development	62.2	65.8	70.4	70.0	74.4	79.0	85.7	92.5	97.2	103.2	100.5	103.5
Computer software and databases	17.3	20.5	18.2	19.8	20.5	23.2	23.3	24.2	25.6	29.1	28.2	28.8
of which:												
by sectors												
Government sector	60.5	62.5	60.8	61.3	61.4	64.8	68.6	72.8	79.7	83.8	91.5	93.6
Non-governmental sectors	440.7	486.2	497.1	498.2	525.3	541.1	567.7	594.0	629.3	658.6	644.6	690.2
	Net stock of fi	xed assets (at	current prices),	in billion euros								
All economic sectors	519.0	568.6	579.1	579.0	607.8	629.5	660.2	692.2	735.8	768.2	763.8	810.5
of which:												
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8.2	10.2	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.7	9.2	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	10.4
Industry	117.7	129.5	135.3	132.8	142.0	147.1	154.9	164.2	177.1	187.7	176.1	181.9
Service activities	393.0	428.9	434.1	436.4	456.0	472.7	496.1	518.4	549.0	570.9	578.0	618.2
including:												
Real estate activities	146.1	169.7	178.6	180.9	187.2	188.1	200.0	211.6	222.6	226.6	243.1	267.9
	Proportion of	all economic se	ectors, in %									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Industry	22.7	22.8	23.4	22.9	23.4	23.4	23.5	23.7	24.1	24.4	23.1	22.4
Service activities	75.7	75.4	75.0	75.4	75.0	75.1	75.1	74.9	74.6	74.3	75.7	76.3
including:												
Real estate activities	28.1	29.8	30.8	31.2	30.8	29.9	30.3	30.6	30.3	29.5	31.8	33.1

still: 8.3 Gross fixed capital formation in relation to GDP

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Proportion of GDP, in %												
Investment ratio (price-adjusted)	19.6	20.2	20.1	19.8	20.0	20.0	20.3	20.3	20.8	21.0	21.3	21.0
Investment ratio for the entire OECD region	20.5	20.9	21.2	21.1	21.3	21.5	21.5	21.8	21.9	22.2	22.2	

Notes:

- GDP: Gross domestic product.
- GFCF: Gross fixed capital formation.
- 2019 to 2021 provisional data.
- Other fixed investments: Intellectual property as well as animal resources and tree, crop and plant resources.
- OECD: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

Explanation of symbols:
... = data will be available later.

Data sources:

Federal Statistical Office, World Bank

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