

8.2.c Government debt

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
	Debt according to the Maastricht Treaty, in billion euros											
General government (consolidated)	2,103	2,139	2,217	2,202	2,204	2,177	2,162	2,112	2,064	2,047	2,315	2,472
Sum (not consolidated)	2,122	2,157	2,234	2,219	2,222	2,196	2,175	2,129	2,080	2,064	2,336	2,487
of which:												
Central government	1,337	1,347	1,390	1,393	1,398	1,372	1,366	1,350	1,323	1,300	1,513	1,667
State government	630	654	685	664	658	660	642	615	601	610	661	663
Local government	154	154	158	161	164	163	166	163	156	154	155	156
Social security funds	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	7	0
GDP (at current prices)	2,564	2,694	2,745	2,811	2,927	3,026	3,135	3,267	3,365	3,473	3,405	3,602
	Relation to GDP (at current prices), in %											
Central government	52.1	50.0	50.6	49.5	47.8	45.3	43.6	41.3	39.3	37.4	44.4	46.3
State government	24.6	24.3	24.9	23.6	22.5	21.8	20.5	18.8	17.9	17.6	19.4	18.4
Local government	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.3
Social security funds	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	Proportion of total debt, in %											
Central government	63.0	62.4	62.2	62.8	62.9	62.5	62.8	63.4	63.6	63.0	64.8	67.0
State government	29.7	30.3	30.6	29.9	29.6	30.0	29.5	28.9	28.9	29.6	28.3	26.7
Local government	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.4	6.6	6.3
	Billion euros											
Net stock of fixed assets	1,166	1,200	1,231	1,252	1,270	1,286	1,307	1,349	1,418	1,487
including:												
Buildings and structures	1,033	1,057	1,080	1,094	1,107	1,115	1,128	1,161	1,217	1,274
Financial assets	1,062	1,057	1,186	1,124	1,178	1,205	1,234	1,267	1,294	1,392	1,555	...
including:												
Securities	599	572	632	587	609	640	652	659	679	763	809	...
	Number in 1,000											
Population	80,284	80,275	80,426	80,646	80,983	81,687	82,349	82,657	82,906	83,093	83,161	83,197
	Euros											
Debt per capita	26,190	26,648	27,562	27,303	27,212	26,653	26,249	25,548	24,890	24,631	27,840	29,708

Notes:

- GDP: Gross domestic product.
- 2019 to 2021 provisional data.
- Population: Average population based on the 2011 census.

Data sources:

Federal Statistical Office, German Bundesbank