

5.1.b, c Women in management positions in business and in the federal civil service

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
	Proportion, in %							
Women on the boards of directors of listed and fully co-determined companies	4.9	5.9	7.1	8.2	9.6	11.5	14.1	16.3
Woman in management positions in the highest federal authorities	32.6	34.0	35.3	34.3	36.0	36.9	38.9	...
	Proportion of seats held by women, in %							
In parliament (German Bundestag)	.	.	30.7	.	.	.	34.8	.

Notes:

- Women on the management boards of listed and fully co-determined companies: Status: January of the respective year.
- Woman in management positions in the highest federal authorities: Reference day: June 30 of the respective year.

Explanation of symbols:

... = data will be available later.

. = numerical value unknown or not to be disclosed.

Data sources:

Frauen in die Aufsichtsräte e. V., Federal Statistical Office

Main occupational groups	2014			2018		
	total	of which:		total	of which:	
		female	male		female	male
	Number, in 1,000					
1 Managers	816	170	646	882	194	688
2 Professionals	3,547	1,479	2,068	4,131	1,762	2,369
3 Technicians and Associate Professionals	6,677	3,765	2,912	7,123	4,006	3,117
4 Clerical Support Workers	5,268	3,287	1,981	5,464	3,304	2,160
5 Services and Sales Workers	4,959	3,354	1,605	5,426	3,607	1,819
6 Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers	228	52	176	251	56	195
7 Craft and Related Trades Workers	4,310	381	3,929	4,337	367	3,969
8 Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers	2,597	433	2,164	2,746	434	2,312
9 Elementary Occupations	4,578	2,815	1,763	4,728	2,752	1,976
0 Armed Forces Occupations	/	/	/	/	/	/
Total	32,981	15,736	17,245	35,091	16,485	18,606

Note:

The number of people refers to the classification of economic sectors (WZ 2008), sections A-S without O: Public administration and defence; compulsory social security and P: Education.

Explanation of symbols:

/ = no data because the numerical value is not sufficiently reliable.

Data source:

Federal Statistical Office