

17.1 Official development assistance as a proportion of gross national income

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
	Million euros											
Official development assistance (ODA)												
Net-ODA-expenditure	9,804	10,136	10,067	10,717	12,486	16,173	22,368	22,182	.	.	.	.
Grant equivalents	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	21,163	21,616	25,191	27,255
of which:												
Bilateral cooperation	6,082	6,256	6,678	7,119	8,735	12,723	17,757	17,581	15,899	16,598	19,407	...
Multilateral cooperation	3,722	3,880	3,389	3,598	3,751	3,450	4,611	4,601	5,263	5,017	5,784	...
including:												
ODA to LDC	2,758	2,643	2,537	2,537	2,889	2,340	3,239	3,628	4,201	3,981	4,990	...
Private development assistance, which does not qualify as ODA	1,105	1,149	1,088	1,066	1,148	1,245	1,287	1,322	1,155	1,365	1,329	...
Private direct investment	16,603	21,486	12,264	15,758	11,054	17,468	10,166	14,481	13,713	10,167	-1,072	...
Gross national income	2,535,300	2,620,400	2,707,900	2,813,780	2,981,828	3,091,328	3,198,713	3,323,617	3,458,457	3,534,824	3,431,160	3,678,522

Notes:

- 2021 provisional data.
- ODA: Official Development Assistance.
- LDC: Least Developed Countries.
- Up to and including 2017: Net disbursements less repayments of loans, offsetting entries of debt forgiveness and income from investments. From 2018: the grant-equivalent method was used.
- Gross national income: Up to and including 2013 based on ESA 95, from 2014: ESA 2010 (ESA = European System of Accounts). – Deviations from the national accounts results: For reasons of international comparability no retrospective revisions carried out. Calculation status in May of the following year.

Explanation of symbols:

. = numerical value unknown or not to be disclosed.

... = data will be available later.

Data sources:

Federal Statistical Office, Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development, Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development

still: 17.1 Official development assistance as a proportion of gross national income

Rank	Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Donor countries with the 10 highest net-ODA-expenditure, in million US-Dollar													
1	USA	29,656	30,966	30,652	31,267	33,096	30,986	34,421	34,732	34,152	33,492	35,576	42,311
2	Germany	12,985	14,093	12,939	14,228	16,566	17,940	24,736	25,005	24,977	24,198	28,680	32,232
3	Japan	11,058	11,086	10,605	11,469	9,483	9,203	10,417	11,463	14,164	15,588	16,260	17,619
4	Great Britain	13,053	13,832	13,892	17,871	19,263	18,553	18,053	18,103	19,410	19,377	18,568	15,814
5	France	12,915	12,997	12,028	11,339	10,620	9,039	9,622	11,331	12,136	12,211	14,125	15,448
6	Canada	5,214	5,459	5,650	4,947	4,240	4,277	3,930	4,305	4,679	4,725	5,052	6,271
7	Italy	2,996	4,326	2,737	3,430	4,009	4,004	5,087	5,858	5,190	4,411	4,248	6,017
8	Sweden	4,533	5,603	5,240	5,827	6,233	7,089	4,894	5,563	6,001	5,205	6,349	5,927
9	Netherlands	6,357	6,344	5,523	5,435	5,573	5,726	4,966	4,958	5,659	5,292	5,360	5,288
10	Norway	4,372	4,756	4,753	5,581	5,086	4,278	4,380	4,125	4,258	4,298	4,200	4,673

Notes:

- Rank: by ODA 2021.
- 2021 provisional data.
- ODA: Official Development Assistance.

Data sources:

Federal Statistical Office, Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development, Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development

Rank	Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Donor countries with the 10 highest ODA shares of gross national income, in %													
1	Luxembourg	1.05	0.97	1.00	1.00	1.06	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.98	1.03	1.03	0.99
2	Norway	1.05	0.96	0.93	1.07	1.00	1.05	1.12	0.99	0.94	1.03	1.11	0.93
3	Sweden	0.97	1.02	0.97	1.01	1.09	1.40	0.94	1.02	1.07	0.96	1.14	0.92
4	Germany	0.39	0.39	0.37	0.38	0.42	0.52	0.70	0.67	0.61	0.61	0.73	0.74
5	Denmark	0.91	0.85	0.83	0.85	0.86	0.85	0.75	0.74	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.70
6	Netherlands	0.81	0.75	0.71	0.67	0.64	0.75	0.65	0.60	0.62	0.59	0.59	0.52
7	France	0.50	0.46	0.45	0.41	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.43	0.43	0.44	0.53	0.52
8	Switzerland	0.39	0.46	0.47	0.46	0.50	0.51	0.53	0.47	0.44	0.42	0.49	0.51
9	Great Britain	0.57	0.56	0.56	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.50
10	Belgium	0.64	0.54	0.47	0.45	0.46	0.42	0.50	0.45	0.43	0.41	0.48	0.46

Notes:

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Data sources:

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